

# Child Protection and Safeguarding - The Board's Role

December 2024

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Department of Education

## Categories of Abuse



Neglect Emotional

Children first
National
Guidelines
Categorises
Abuse into 4
Types

Physical Sexual

**Neglect** occurs when a child does not receive <u>adequate care</u> or <u>supervision</u> to the extent that a child is harmed physically or developmentally

**Emotional abuse** is the <u>systematic emotional</u> or <u>psychological ill treatment</u> of a child as part of the overall relationship between a caregiver and a child

**Physical abuse** is when someone <u>deliberately hurts</u> a child physically or <u>puts them at risk</u> of being physically hurt

**Sexual abuse** occurs when a child is <u>used</u> by another person for his or her <u>gratification or arousal</u>, or for that of others – includes involvement in <u>pornography</u>

## Legislation

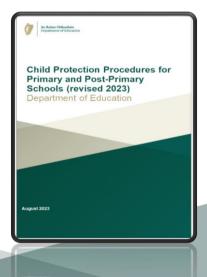
# Children First Act 2015 Children First National Guidance 2017

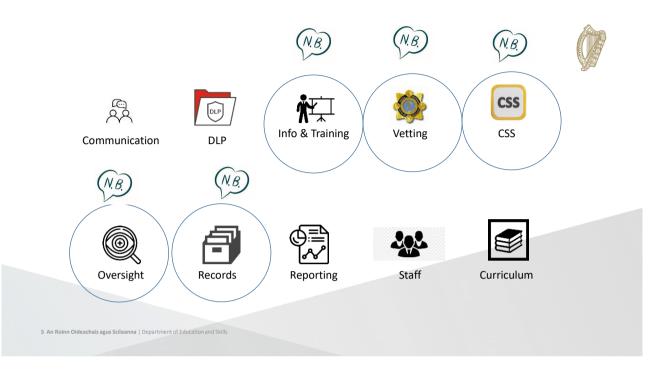


- Non-statutory obligations for all individuals
- Statutory obligations that apply to teachers and schools

### 2023 - Child Protection Procedures for Schools







## Area 3 - Information and Training



The board of management reports that it is aware of and discharges its responsibilities to provide information to all school personnel relevant to child protection and to ensure that available training is undertaken by all or some members of staff as required

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## Area 4 - Vetting



The board of management reports that it is aware of its responsibilities in relation to vetting of all school personnel and report that they discharge these responsibilities

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Area 5 - Preparing the Child Safeguarding Statement (CSS) which includes the Risk Assessment (RA)



A child safeguarding statement and risk assessment have been prepared in line with the template and requirements of the Child Protection Procedures for Primary and Post-Primary Schools (revised 2023).

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# Role of the Board in preparing the CSS (which includes the RA)



#### Requirements

- 1. Board formally **adopts** the CSS using the mandatory (most up-to-date) template and record it in the board meeting minutes
- 2. Satisfies itself that each of the requirements for **display**, **publication** and **circulation** of the statement are met, and record in minutes
- 3. Undertakes an annual review of the CSS
- Mandatory Template 1: UPDATED Child Safeguarding Statement and Risk Assessment (2023)
- > Mandatory Template 2: UPDATED Checklist for the review of the child safeguarding statement (2023)

## Area 6 - The Child Protection Oversight Report; The board's oversight of relevant cases

The minutes of board meetings that were checked contained a record of a child protection oversight report (CPOR) being provided inline with the requirements of the Child Protection Procedures for Primary and Post-Primary Schools (revised2023)

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## What does oversight mean?

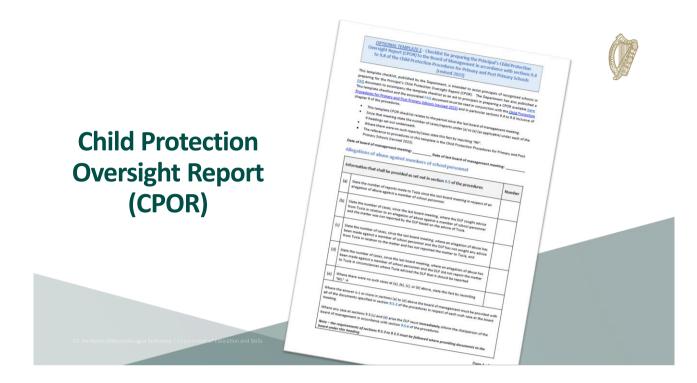


The purpose of the board's oversight is solely to review whether, based on the information available to the DLP and any Tusla advice available, the relevant reporting requirements were followed.

## When oversight occurs...



- Copies of all documents, including those relating to school personnel, are always redacted for presentation to the board
- Records must be treated in the strictest confidence
- They are reviewed solely for the purpose of oversight of the reporting requirements set out in the procedures
- No discussion or investigation re substance or credibility of allegation







#### All cases involving school personnel



Where a member of school personnel submitted a report to Tusla in circumstances where the DLP decided the matter did not warrant reporting



Where the DLP sought the advice of Tusla and Tusla advised that the matter should not be reported



Where the DLP sought the advice of Tusla and Tusla advised that the matter should be reported but the DLP has not reported



Child protection concerns arising from alleged bullying behaviour amongst pupils





How many copies of the casefile documents are provided to the board and should they be retained?



#### The board decides.



All documents are recovered and accounted for.



Each set of documents must be retained in the relevant child protection case file.



The minutes should specify the documents provided.



## Check 7 – Record Keeping

# Correct record keeping procedures were found in the child protection cases examined

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## **Record Keeping Key Requirements**



- A case file is opened for every child protection concern which is brought to the DLP or is raised by the DLP
- Original documents are maintained in case files with full details such as names and dates set out clearly
- Every case file and relevant person (party) is assigned a unique code or serial number
- Records are kept in a secure location



## Test your knowledge!

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#### Scenario 1

A teacher reported a suspicion to the DLP that a child in her class is being neglected.

**DLP** rang Tusla.

Tusla advised no report should be made.

**DLP did not report to TUSLA** 



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Child protection concerns arising from alleged bullying behaviour amongst pupils



#### Scenario 2

A teacher reports to the DLP that a child is being physically abused at home.

The DLP seeks advice from TUSLA who advise to report.

DLP and the teacher make a joint report to TUSLA.



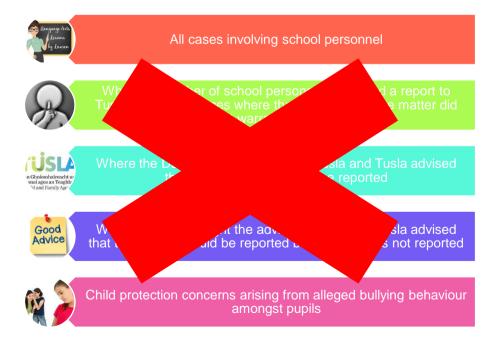




#### Scenario 3

A teacher reports to the DLP that a child is being sexually abused at home.

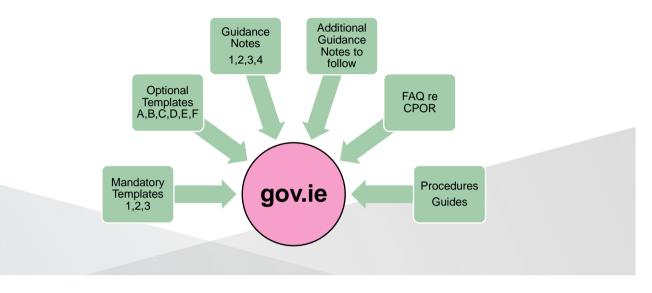
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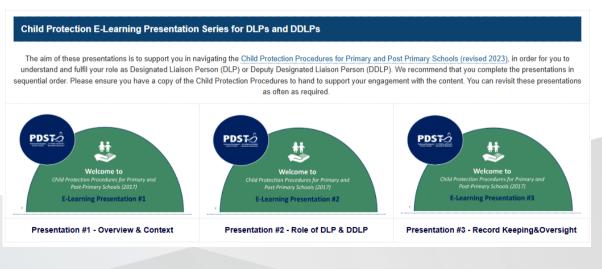
## **Department of Education Supports**





### **Oide**







## **Take Home Messages**



Ask questions

Expect to engage in oversight

## **Take Home Messages**



Know the CPOR

Thank You

